

# ROTRONIC APPLICATION NOTE

Application note: N° F045

February 2014

## CO<sub>2</sub> Incubators



CO<sub>2</sub> Incubator

### Incubators in general

Today many vaccines are made in cell cultures, such as vaccines for polio, measles, chickenpox and mumps.

Cell culture is the general term used for the removal of cells, tissues or organs from an ani-

mal or plant, that is then placed into an artificial environment that optimises their survival or proliferation.

An incubator is a climatic chamber that creates an optimal growth atmosphere for

microbiological cultures or cell cultures.

Incubators are used for different applications in universities and research institutes as well as in clinics and hospitals and in the industry.



### Why the need to measure relative humidity, temperature and CO<sub>2</sub>?

Basic environmental requirements for cells to grow optimally are:

- Temperature control
- Relative humidity control
- CO<sub>2</sub> control

A key element to establish the ideal growth environment is the right pH value. The pH value is controlled with the help of a CO<sub>2</sub> sensitive buffer solution that adapts the pH value accordingly. It is im-

portant to control all possible parameters.

A popular means of indicating the pH level is to use a culture media called phenol red. Phenol red allows a constant monitoring of pH based upon its colour: yellow for low pH values; purple for high pH levels and bright red for pH 7.4.

In 95% of applications, the temperature is controlled at 37°C, the relative humidity between 90 and 95% and the

CO<sub>2</sub> at 5%. This creates the optimal pH value of 7.4 and allows the perfect growth possibilities.

It is also possible to control the O<sub>2</sub> level in the incubators in order to test hypoxic behaviour in cell culture. Hypoxia is the reduction or lack of oxygen in organs, tissues or cells. This can recreate real life situations such as insufficient blood vessel networks, defective blood vessels and anemia.

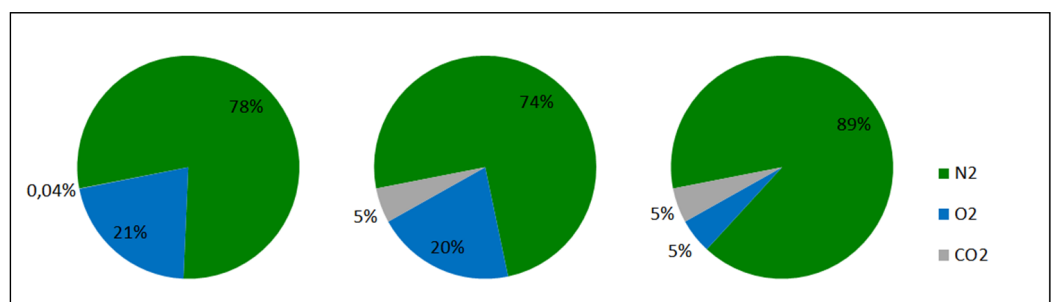
#### Discussed in this edition:

- Incubators in general **1**
- Why the need to measure relative humidity, temperature and CO<sub>2</sub>? **1**
- What solutions can Rotronic offer? **2**
- Rotronic Products **2**
- Customer benefits **2**
- Contact us **3**

Air

5% CO<sub>2</sub>

Hypoxia



## What solutions can Rotronic offer?

One major advantage that Rotronic can offer today is a complete solution:

- Relative humidity
- Temperature
- CO<sub>2</sub>

All sensors for controlling CO<sub>2</sub> incubators are of the

highest quality to cover the application ranges that are required!

During the sterilisation phase following each run/cycle, it is possible to either remove the probes from the application or depending on the sterilisation method it could also be

possible to leave the relative humidity and temperature probe in the process.

A data logger is also available should a mapping of the chamber be required.



CF5 transmitter

## Rotronic products:

### Humidity and temperature probes:

- **HC2-S**  
Standard humidity sensor,  
-50...100°C,  
0...100%rh,  
±0.8%rh and ±0.1K...
- **HC2-IM**  
Chrome nickel steel Industrial probe,  
-100...200°C,  
0...100%rh,  
±0.8%rh and ±0.1K...

### Transmitters:

- **HF5 series**  
For interchangeable humidity probes,  
2 or 3/4 wire configuration,  
Various analogue and digital outputs,  
Display,  
All psychrometric calculations available...
- **CF5 series**  
0...10% CO<sub>2</sub>,  
3/4 wire configuration,  
Various analogue and digital outputs,  
Display.

### Dataloggers:

- **HL-NT range**  
For interchangeable probes  
(up to 7 probes with docking station also analogue inputs)  
64MB flash card,  
Display,  
Conform to FDA21 CFR Part 11 and GAMP4



HF5 transmitter with a HC2-S probe

## Customer benefits:

### Accuracy:

Choosing Rotronic gives you the best accuracy on the market.

Precise measurements mean that the chambers can be controlled at optimum conditions.

### Communication:

With all these different communication methods, from RS-485, Wireless to Ethernet RJ45, Rotronic can pro-

vide the solution for each installation.

### Long term stability:

A long term stability with a drift under 1%rh per year (depending on the environment) helps maintain high quality standards for a longer period of time.

### Calibration and adjustment:

All of Rotronic products are

digital so the whole calibration procedure can be done via a PC, or directly from the device with the help of the Rotronic humidity standards or the 0-calibration unit. Rotronic also offers ISO17025 calibrations.

### OEM solutions:

If customers have other requests for their incubators, Rotronic can offer different kinds of OEM modules and configurations. The product required may even already exist.



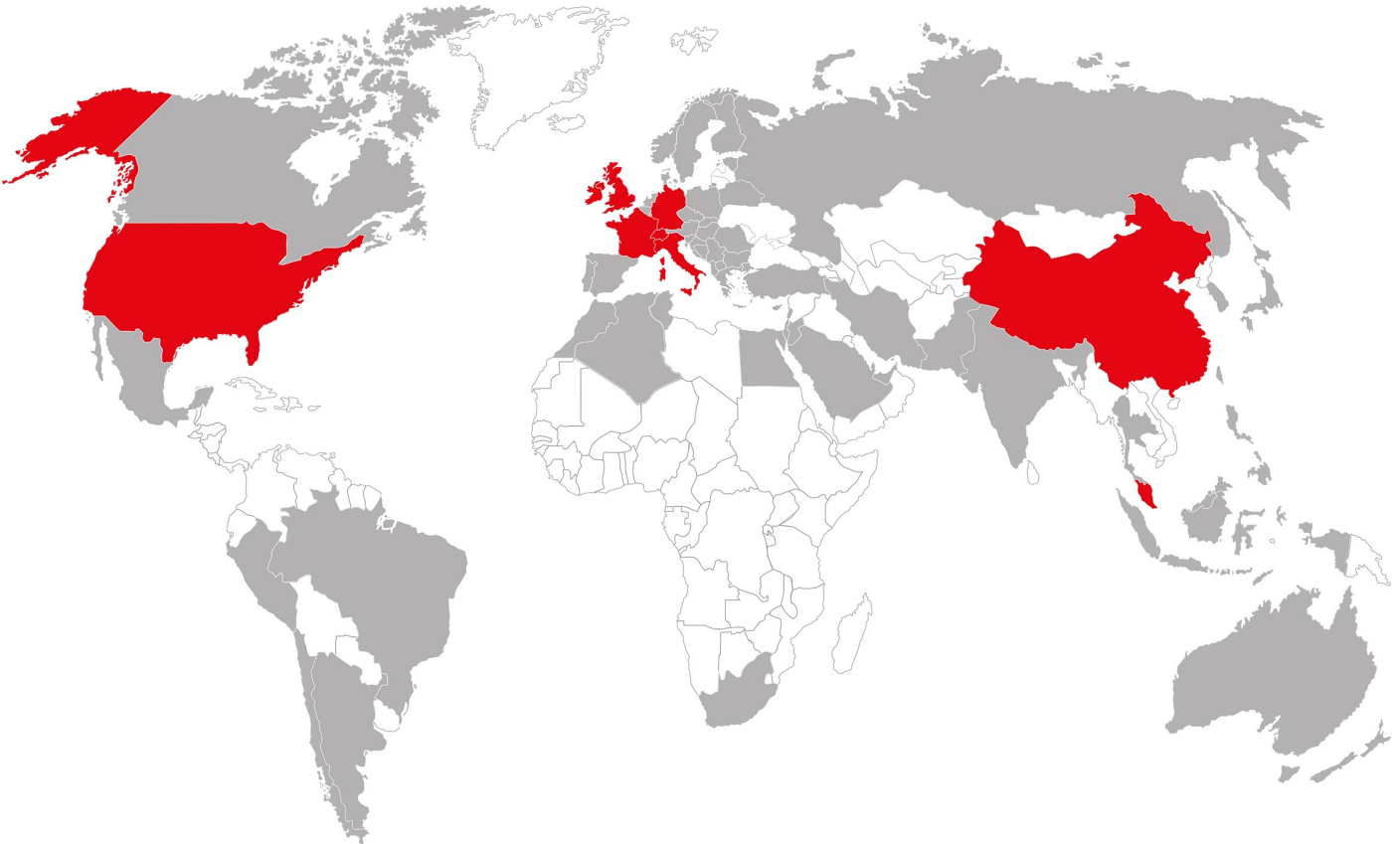
HL-NT data logger



HC2-IM probe

## Contact us:

Rotronic is represented in more than 40 countries around the world. An up to date list of all our partners is available at [www.rotronic.com/international](http://www.rotronic.com/international)



### SWITZERLAND

#### ROTRONIC AG

Grindelstrasse 6,  
CH-8303 Bassersdorf  
Phone: +41 44 838 11 44  
Fax: +41 44 838 14 87  
[www.rotronic.com](http://www.rotronic.com)

### FRANCE

#### ROTRONIC Sarl

56, Bld. De Courcerin,  
F-77183 Croissy-Beaubourg.  
Phone: +33 1 60 95 07 10  
Fax: +33 1 60 17 12 56  
[www.rotronic.fr](http://www.rotronic.fr)

### SINGAPORE

#### ROTRONIC Instruments PTE LTD

1003 Bukit Merah Central,  
#06-31, Inno Centre,  
Singapore 159836  
Phone: +65 6376 2107  
Fax: +65 6376 4439  
[www.rotronic.sg](http://www.rotronic.sg)

### GERMANY

#### ROTRONIC Messgeräte GmbH

Einsteinstrasse 17-23  
DE-76275 Ettlingen  
Phone: +49 7243 383 250  
Fax: +49 7243 383 260  
[www.rotronic.de](http://www.rotronic.de)

### UK

#### ROTRONIC Instruments UK Ltd.

Crompton Fields, Crompton Way  
Crawley, West Sussex, RH10 9EE  
Phone: +44 1293 57 10 00  
Fax: +44 1293 57 10 08  
[www.rotronic.co.uk](http://www.rotronic.co.uk)

### ITALY

#### ROTRONIC Italia srl

Via Repubblica di San Marino, 1  
I-20157 Milano (MI)  
Phone: +39 02 39 00 71 90  
Fax: +39 02 33 27 62 99  
[www.rotronic.it](http://www.rotronic.it)

### USA

#### ROTRONIC Instrument Corp.

Suite 150, 135 Engineers Road,  
Hauppauge, NY 11788  
Phone: +1 631 427 38 98  
Fax: +1 631 427 39 02  
[www.rotronic-usa.com](http://www.rotronic-usa.com)

### CHINA

#### ROTRONIC Shanghai Rep. Office

2B, Zao Fong Universe Building, No. 1800  
Zhing  
Shan West Road, Shanghai 200233  
China  
Phone: +86 21 644 03 55  
Fax: +86 21 644 03 77  
[www.rotronic-humidity.cn](http://www.rotronic-humidity.cn)